

Shared Resources Advanced Biomedical Technology Seminar



Lessons Learned from Environmental Monitoring of SARS-CoV-2

Thursday, April 14, 2022 1:00 pm EST

Speakers



Helena Solo-Gabriele, Ph.D., P.E. Professor, Civil, Architectural & Environmental Engineering Associate Dean for Research College of Engineering, University of Miami **Stephan Schürer, Ph.D.** Professor, Pharmacology Associate Director, Data Sciences Sylvester Comprehensive Cancer Center Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami

Christopher E. Mason, Ph.D. Professor, Physiology and Biophysics Director, WorldQuant Initiative for Quantitative Prediction Weill Cornell Medicine, Cornell University **George S. Grills** Associate Director, Shared Resources Sylvester Comprehensive Cancer Center Miller School of Medicine, University of Miami



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South Florida -Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (SF-RAD):

Development and Proof-of-Concept Implementation of the South Florida Miami RADx-rad SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater-Based Surveillance Infrastructure

> Funded by NIH RADx-rad Grant 1U01DA053941-01





www.covidsfrad.org

SF-RAD: SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater-Based Surveillance

Aims





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SF-RAD: SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater-Based Surveillance

Integrated Multi-Shared Resources Support





Sylvester Comprehensive Cancer Center

Behavioral & Community-Based Research Shared Resource Biospecimen Shared Resource Onco-Genomics Shared Resource



Center for AIDS Research

Laboratory Sciences Core



Biostatistics Collaboration and Consulting Core



Aim: Wastewater Characterization

Motivation & Objectives

Infected humans excrete COVID-19 virus in feces and urine



<u>Ultimate objective</u>: Relate wastewater measurements to predict COVID-19 cases.



Wastewater Characterization

Aims

- Evaluate influence of watershed scale
- Evaluate sample concentration methods
- Evaluate sample collection method on SARS-CoV-2 measures
- Relate wastewater to human surveillance data





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Evaluate Sewershed Scale



Sewershed Scale

Sanitary Sewer Coverage for Miami Dade County





Human & Wastewater Sample Collection

Human Surveillance

University of Miami	 Student Campus Residents, UMiami Gables/Marine (Sep. 2020) Fall'20/Spring'21 Students tested weekly (nasal swab, qPCR) Supplemented by breath test COVID results and total tests by building/dorm room Summer/Fall'21 Unvaccinated students tested weekly All students tested when wastewater exceeds University Hospital, UMiami Medical (Sep. 2020) Treat known COVID patients Electronic medical records pulled regularly
de County	 Miami-Dade County Residents, FDOH WWTP (Jan. 2021) Positives by zip code Number of tests by zip code Augment with Biobot wastewater data (Apr. 2020)
Miami-Dad	 <i>Pilot</i>, Miami-Dade County Public Schools, MDCPS (Jan. 2022) In collaboration with RADx-UP project (Gwynn, PI) 9 Schools (4 Elementary, 2 Middle, 3 High Schools)

Sample Collection Plans



Sample Collection Strategies (Composite vs Grab)



SAMPLING at UMiami





SF-RAD

Wastewater Characterization

Sample Processing & Data Generation





Campus (cluster scale) time series plot



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Campus (cluster scale) time series plot





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Building Cluster Scale

(University of Miami Campus)



SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater was a 4-day lead indicator

Positivity (%) = 9 ln(C) / 10 10^2 gc/L of SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater associated with 4% positivity. 10^4 gc/L \rightarrow 8% 10^6 gc/L \rightarrow 12% Sharkey et al. 2021, https://doi.org/10.1016/i

Sharkey et al. 2021, https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.149177 Model by Dr. Naresh Kumar



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Air and Surface Sampling Added to Wastewater Monitoring





Correlations with Hospital Data

Correlation of wastewater data to severity of clinical COVID-19 disease

Positive correlates:

- Total number of COVID-19 positive cases admitted on given day of wastewater sampling (strong, expected)
- Mortality (positive, expected)
- Patients requiring treatment with remdesivir (positive, counterintuitive as remdesivir disrupts viral replication)
- Patients with immunosuppressive conditions (positive, expected)
- Patients requiring ventilators and critical care (weak, expect strong correlation, but may be due to nursing care and waste disposal into trash)



From Bhavarth Shukla and Alejandro Mantero



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Aim: Data Standardization

FAIR Guiding Principles for Scientific Data

PURL

Findable:

- F1. Globally unique and persistent identifiers
- F2. Rich and qualified metadata
- F3. Registered or indexed in a searchable resources

Accessible (and Attributable):

- A1. Retrievable by their identifier in an open & free protocol
- A2. Formal data citation record and provenance

Interoperable:

- I1. Formal language for knowledge representation
- 12. Vocabularies / ontologies and qualified references

Reusable:

- R1. Clear and accessible data usage license
- R2. Provenance

Replicable:

R3. Experimental metadata (reporting guidelines)

Wilkinson et al Nat Sci Data 2016



Standards to Report Biomedical Data

- Reporting guidelines (minimum information specifications): specify what information need to be captured about an experiment for a particular purpose
- Controlled vocabularies: terminological resource that provides the identification and formal definition of entities Ontologies
- Data exchange formats: specification how data are encoded to be computer-readable / -processable
- **Policies:** required data standards and experimental data quality by research consortia, funders, publishers



FAIRsharing - Resource for Data Standards and Policies

 Standards Reporting guidelines Terminology artifacts Model / format 	Policies Journal Funder Society	Associated databases Collections
FAIR sharing.org standards, databases, policies A curated, informative and educatio	nal resource on data and r <i>policie</i> s	Standards Databases Policies Collections Add/Claim Content Stats Log in or Register metadata standards, inter-related to databases and data s.
Find Precommendations Standards and/or databases recommended by journal or funder data policies.	Standards and/or databases group organization	ections bed by domain, species or m. Learn About standards, their use in databases and policies, and how we can help you.

Standardized SF-RAD Data & Metadata Management



- Establish data and metadata categories and develop metadata standards
- Establish end-to-end data flow process
- Implement operational informatics infrastructure to manage data & metadata
- Implement Data Portal for data access and integration



End-to-end SF-RAD Data Flow



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Status of SF-RAD Metadata Development

	Category Name	Category Description	Number of specifications	Developed
Field Info	Field Data	Sample collection information from the field	59	Sec.
	Continuous Measurements of Water Quality	Continuous record of water quality measured by a sonde	19	Solution
	Pretreatment	Sample splitting and addition of recovery control	43	
Wastewater pre-processing	Concentration	Sample concentration by different methods	48	~
pro processig	Bacterial Culture Analyses	Fecal Coliform Bacterial Results	19	
Analysis sample preparation	Extraction	Nucleic acid extraction	43	
Wastewater	qPCR Results	V2G-qPCR, RT-qPCR, LAMP assay results	66	\checkmark
analysis	RNA-seq Results	RNA-seq assay results	42	
	Clinical Patient Data	Individual deidentified patient data from hospital	56	
Human subject data	Students Individual Data	Individual deidentified students data from campus	-	
	Students Aggregated Data	Aggregated students testing data from campus	7	
	County Level Data	County level data from the FDOH	-	

SF-RAD metadata are aligned across the RADx-rad research consortium (https://www.radxrad.org) and CDC (https://covid.cdc.gov/covid-data-tracker/#wastewater-surveillance)

SF-RAD Field Metadata Example

SF-RAD Metadata Specifications for:

Field Data

Importance 1: Required, 0: Optional

SF-RAD Field Name	Definition	Importance
matrix_type	What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S)	1
sample_location_code	Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01)	1
sample_id	Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) [XXXX-YYMMDDHH]	1
sampling_date	Date of the sampling	1
sampling_time	Time of the sampling	1
gps_latitude_degrees	GPS coordinates (latitude) of the sampling location, in degrees	0
gps_latitude_minutes	GPS coordinates (latitude) of the sampling location, in minutes	0
gps_latitude_seconds	GPS coordinates (latitude) of the sampling location, in seconds	0
gps_longitude_degrees	GPS coordinates (longitude) of the sampling location, in degrees	0
gps_longitude_minutes	GPS coordinates (longitude) of the sampling location, in minutes	0
gps_longitude_seconds	GPS coordinates (longitude) of the sampling location, in seconds	0
water_temp	Temperature of the sampled wastewater, in C	1
water_ph	pH value of the sample in the field	1
water_salinity	Salinity, quantity of dissolved salts (NaCl, Mg2SO4, KNO3, NaHCO3), in ppt (part per thousand)	0
water_conductivity	Specific Conductiviy, measure of water's ability to carry an electric charge which is related to the dissolved salts in the sample $(\tilde{A}\mu S/cm)$	1
sample_turbidity	Turbidity (light scattering property of water that results in loss of transparency) of the sample, in nephelometric turbidity units (ntu)	0
sample_dissolved_oxygen	Dissolved Oxygen, amount of oxygen dissolved in sample, in mg/L	0
location_air_temp	Temperature of the air at the location and time of sampling, in C	0
location_air_humidity	Humidity of the air at the location and time of sampling, in %	0



SF-RAD qPCR Metadata Example

SF-RAD Metadata Specifications for:

Field Data

Importance 1: Required, 0: Optional

Definition		Importance		
What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S)	1		
Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01)		1		
Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) [XXXX-	YYMMDDHH]	1		
Date of the sampling		1		
Vietadata Specifications for:				
culto.			Importance 1 Re	equired 0: Optional
Suits	uits			
3	Definition		Importance	
	Unique identifier for the	aPCR nun	1	
	Maker and model of de	CR instrument used for the assay	1	
number	Serial number of instru	ment used for the assay	1	
re name	Name of software/firmv	vare responsible for action of the instrument	1	
re version	Version of software/firm	ware for instrument activity	1	
name	Software name used fo	r nerforming analyses	1	
version	Version of software use	of for analyses	1	
	Type of plate used for a	assav (number of wells)	1	
	Date of assay performe	ad	1	
	User name running ass	av (lab name or person)	1	
	File (csv or tsv) name	containing final data and calculated values	1	
	Type/molecular principl	e of PCR assav	1	
3	Protocol name used for	the experiment	1	
	Definition What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01) Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) [XXXX-Date of the sampling Wetadata Specifications for: esuits number re_name reversion name _version	Definition What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S) Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01) Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) [XXXX-YYMMDDHH] Date of the sampling Metadata Specifications for: Besults e Definition mumber Maker and model of qP number Serial number of instru re_name Name of software/firm name Software name used for version Version of software for user name running ass File (.csv or .tsv) name Type/molecular principle Protocol name used for	Definition Importance What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S) 1 Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01) 1 Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) [XXXX-YYMMDDHH] 1 Date of the sampling 1	Definition Importance What is tested: wastewater (W); air (A); surface swab (S) 1 Code corresponding to the location (e.g. WG01) 1 Format: Sample Location-Date-Time (parent ID) (XXXX-YYMMDDHH] 1 Date of the sampling 1 Metadata Specifications for: Importance Importance for: Importance for: Importance for: Importance for: Importance for: Importance for: Importance Importance for: Importance for: <t< th=""></t<>



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Status of SF-RAD Data Processing and Submission

	Category Name	Submission forms	Preprocessing/QC	Preparing for DCC	Submitted to DCC
Field	Field Data				
Info	Continuous Measurements of Water Quality			NA	NA
	Pretreatment				
Wastewater pre-processing	Concentration				
p p	Bacterial Culture Analyses			NA	NA
Analysis sample preparation	Extraction				
Wastewater	qPCR Results				
analysis	RNA-seq Results				
Human subject data	Clinical Patient Data				
	Students Individual Data				
	Students Aggregated Data				
	County Level Data				



SF-RAD COVID Dashboard (alpha release)





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Aim: Integration with Human Health Surveillance

Wastewater VOC Detection Methodology

- 1. Assign taxonomy to all reads and filter SARS-CoV-2 matches with **kraken2**
 - Run using custom pan-kingdom DB
 - Generate SARS-CoV-2 FASTQs leveraging seqtk
- 2. Align to Wuhan reference with **bwa mem**
 - Sort and index alignment with **sambamba**
- 3. Trim primers with ivar trim using version-specific ARTIC BED file
 - Get coverage statistics on trimmed BAMs
 - bedtools genomecov for per-base coverage
 - mosdepth for per-amplicon coverage
- 4. Call variants using hybrid approach with lofreq and ivar
 - Take union of calls to avoid FNs and use mean DP/VAF per mutation call
- 5. Annotate mutations (assign gene, impact, amino acid substitutions) with VEP
- 6. Estimate relative VOC lineage abundances with Freyja



Good library efficiency to amplify SARS-CoV-2





Samples are filtered by total genome coverage

Minimum of 75% of SARS-CoV-2 genome must be covered with at least 50x Example shown from 2022-02-07 run





Tracking signature mutations across all 2021 WW samples





Detection of SARS-CoV-2 lineages in wastewater

- SARS-CoV-2 lineages in City wastewater mirror patient data
- Even at low viral load lineages can be discerned
- High diversity followed by Alpha, Gamma, Mu, then Delta
- Delta detectable at -7 days before first sequenced case



Monitoring of new variants-of-concern in wastewater

Dynamically updating VOCs to monitor: Samples shown here include Jan/Feb 2022 along with some summer 2021 samples. Omicron BA.2 signature mutations added in January 2022.



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Tracking changes in SARS-CoV-2 lineages in wastewater



Signature mutation profiles fed into demixing model to estimate relative lineage abundances

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Wastewater shotgun RNAseq: untargeted monitoring of viruses/pathogens





Shotgun RNAseq enables pan-domain surveillance of microbes

	WC0Dc	WCODg	WG01	WG02c WG02c	WG02g WG0A	WG0E WG0H WG0Hm	WGOHP WEBRE	WGOL	WGOP	WGOR	WG0S	WG0V	WG0W WG0Y	WGOK	WM05 WM06	WM08 WR03
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Top Fungi observed in shotgun RNA-seq









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Modeling pathogen abundances over space and time





Targeted search for respiratory pathogens





Just curious,

Marc

Negative -Control_Ext

WM 08-21

Marc Johnson Professor, Molecular Microbiology and Immunology 471C Life Sciences Center University of Missouri Columbia, MO 65211



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Impact and Future Directions

Ethics Related Activities

- Ethics consultation service: including consultation on publicfacing communications, data management, and surveillance
- Wastewater surveillance ethics project: collaboration with colleagues at UCSD and with other stakeholders

• Outreach:

- American Medical Informatics Association (AMIA) presentation
- RADx/rad ELSI "office hours"
- University of Miami Institute for Bioethics and Health Policy: Responsible Conduct of Research (RCR) program



From Ken Goodman, Ph.D.



Outreach

MAR 01 2022	 Student participation: (1) Students win first place for a poster titled "SARS-CoV-2 Wastewater Surveillance" in the University of Miami College of Engineering Research Day 2022 undergraduate poster competition. (2) Global City Sampling Day.
FEB 18 2022 NEWS@TheU	 Print and online news: article in University of Miami newsletter: "Poop sleuths: Why researchers are tracking coronavirus in wastewater."
JAN 19 2022 NEWSVISION	 TV news (local): University of Miami's student television station, UMTV, covered the SF-RAD project on their half-hour live campus news show, NewsVision.
JAN 09 2022	 Public webinar on "Sewers, Subways, and Space Stations: 3 Fountains for Metagenomic and Metatransciptome Discovery" (Dr. Chris Mason)
DEC 09 2021	 TV new (national): Spanish language interview about the SF-RAD project on Telemundo (Dr. Helena Solo-Gabriele)
SF-RAD	

Publications

Lessons learned from SARS-CoV-2 measurements in wastewater

Sharkey ME, Kumar N, Mantero AMA, Babler KM, Boone MM, Cardentey Y, Cortizas EM, Grills GS, Herrin J, Kemper JM, Kenney R, Kobetz E, Laine J, Lamar WE, Mader CC, Mason CE, Quintero AZ, Reding BD, Roca MA, Ryon K, Solle NS, Schürer SC, Shukla B, Stevenson M, Stone T, Tallon JJ Jr, Venkatapuram SS, Vidovic D, Williams SL, Young B, Solo-Gabriele HM. Lessons learned from SARS-CoV-2 measurements in wastewater. Sci Total Environ. 2021 Dec 1;798:149177.doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2021.149177 PMID: 34375259; PMC8294117.

A rapid, isothermal, and point-of-care system for COVID-19 diagnostics

Christopher Mozsary, Duncan McCloskey, Kristina M. Babler, Juan Boza, Daniel Butler, Benjamin Currall, Sion Williams, Anne Wiley, George S. Grills, Mark E. Sharkey, Prem Premsrirut, Helena Solo-Gabriele, Yoslayma Cardentey, David Erickson, Christopher E. Mason. **A Rapid, Isothermal, and Point-of-Care System for COVID-19 Diagnostics.** *J Biomol Tech.* 2021 Sep;32(3):221-227. doi: 10.7171/jbt.21-3203-019. PMID: 35136383, PMCID: PMC8802758.

A global metagenomic map of urban microbiomes and antimicrobial resistance

David Danko, Daniela Bezdan, Evan E. Afshin, Sibo Zhu, Christopher E. Mason, et al. **A global metagenomic map of urban microbiomes and antimicrobial resistance**, *Cell*. 2021 Jun 24;184(13):3376-3393. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cell.2021.05.002. PMID: 34043940.





Publications

Publication Received Journal of Biomolecular Techniques 2021 Manuscript of the Year Award



Loop-Mediated Isothermal Amplification Detection of SARS-CoV-2 and Myriad Other Applications.

J Biomol Tech. 2021 Sep;32(3):228-275. doi: 10.7171/jbt.21-3203-017. PMID: 35136384; PMCID: PMC8802757.

Keith J. M. Moore, Jeremy Cahill, Guy Aidelberg, Rachel Aronoff, Ali Bektaş, Daniela Bezdan, Daniel J. Butler, Sridar V. Chittur, Martin Codyre, Fernan Federici, Nathan A. Tanner, Scott W. Tighe, Randy True, Sarah B. Ware, Anne L. Wyllie, Evan E. Afshin, Andres Bendesky, Connie B. Chang, Richard Dela Rosa, II, Eran Elhaik, David Erickson, Andrew S. Goldsborough, George Grills, Kathrin Hadasch, Andrew Hayden, Seong-Young Her, Julie A. Karl, Chang Hee Kim, Alison J. Kriegel, Thomas Kunstman, Zeph Landau, Kevin Land, Bradley W. Langhorst, Ariel B. Lindner, Benjamin E. Mayer, Lee A. McLaughlin, Matthew T. McLaughlin, Jenny Molloy, Christopher Mozsary, Jerry L. Nadler, Melinee D'Silva, David Ng, David H. O'Connor, Jerry E. Ongerth, Olayinka Osuolale, Ana Pinharanda, Dennis Plenker, Ravi Ranjan, Michael Rosbash, Assaf Rotem, Jacob Segarra, Stephan Schürer, Scott Sherrill-Mix, Helena Solo-Gabriele, Shaina To, Merly C. Vogt, Albert D. Yu, Christopher E. Mason, The gLAMP Consortium



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Spin-off research: Ongoing and potential pilot projects

- Wastewater surveillance of COVID-19 in public schools
 - Pilot project in collaboration with a RADx/UP funded investigator at the University of Miami (10T2HD108111, Dr. Lisa Gwynn, principal investigator)
- Airplane and airport wastewater surveillance
 - In collaboration with the CDC-NWSS, NIST, and the Rockefeller Foundation
- Wastewater surveillance for influenza, for antibiotic resistant pathogens, and for other biomarkers of disease



National Consortium

NIH Rapid Acceleration of Diagnostics (RADx)



RADx Radical (RADx-rad)

Support new, nontraditional approaches to address current testing gaps, and non-traditional applications of existing approaches



RADx Underserved Populations (RADx-UP)

Understand and reduce the disparities in COVID-19 morbidity and mortality for those disproportionately affected by COVID-19



RADx Tech

Speed innovative pointof-care, home-based, and clinical laboratory tests for COVID-19



RADx Advanced Technology Platforms (RADx-ATP)

Identify testing platforms that are far enough advanced for rapid scaleup or expanded geographical placement

7 awards related to wastewater detection of SARS-CoV-2, including the SF-RAD project

Including a grant award that is funding the pilot project for wastewater monitoring in public schools Grant application for development of a new portable technology for wastewater monitoring



International Consortium

Metagenomics and Metadesign of the Subways and Urban Biomes (MetaSUB)





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SF-RAD

Metagenomics of Urban Biomes (MetaSUB) Annual Meeting

Miami, FL, Nov. 18-21, 2022



metasub.org

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Acknowledgments

MIAMI Weill Cornell				
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President Frenk	CFAR Laboratory Sciences Core	Naresh Kumar	Walter Lamar	Johann Amirali
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 Snasnana Fledier 	Daniel Cooper	Vaughn Munro	Lazaro Chavez	Administration
	Chris Mader	Convitu	Selvon Villatana	Maria Robertson
	Caty Chung	Security		Xue (Sherry) Yin
	Nakul Datar	Kay Valdes City of Minute Deliver		
	Iulio Perez	City of ivilami Police		
	Shreeharsha Ven			

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ND ATMOSP

NOAA

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Helena Solo-Gabriele hmsolo@miami.edu Stephan Schürer **Christopher Mason George Grills**

sschurer@med.miami.edu chm2042@med.cornell.edu gxg766@med.miami.edu



https://covidsfrad.org



